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THIS SHEET TO BE DETACHED/TORN OFF AND RETAINED BY INVIGILATOR ON COMPLETION OF EXAM / परीक्षा की पूर्ति पर इस पन्ने को अलग करके/काटके निरीक्षक द्वारा रखा जाए

Duration : (1½ Hours / 90 Minutes)	Exam Code :
समय : (1½ घंटे / 90 मिनट)	परीक्षा कोड : MSC006
No. of Pages / पृष्ठों की संख्या : 152	Total Marks / कुल अंक : 100
Roll No. :	Question Booklet No. :
अनुक्रमांक:	प्रश्न-पुस्तिका संख्या : 1000849
Date of Examination :	OMR Answer sheet No.
परीक्षा तिथि :	OMR उत्तर शीट क्र.
Candidate's Name / परीक्षार्थी का नाम	Candidate's Signature / परीक्षार्थी का हस्ताक्षर
*** As given in application form	१ / आवेदन पत्र में दिये गये अनुसार ***
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CANDIDATE SHOULD OPEN THE SEALS ONLY AFTER THEY ARE ASKED TO DO SO. परीक्षार्थी निर्देश मिलने पर ही सील खोलें।

The question paper is made up of the following sections as tabulated below : निम्न तालिका में दर्शाये अनुसार, इस प्रश्न पत्र को निम्नलिखित भागों में विभाजित किया गया है :

Section/भाग	Language/भाषा	No. of Questions/प्रश्नों की संख्या	Pages/ঘৃষ্ট			
	8-8-7	Tvo. or guestions/ sent an alean	From/से	To/तक		
Section - I	English	100	14	25		
Section - II	Hindi/हिन्दी	100	26	38		
Section - III	Urdu/اردو	100	39	53		
Section - IV	Bengali/বাংলা	100	54	66		
Section - V	Gujarati/ગુજરાતી	100	67	79		
Section - VI	Odia/ଓଡ଼ିଆ	100	80	93		
Section - VII	Marathi/मराठी	100	94	106		
Section - VIII	Telugu/ෂිනාරා	100	107	121		
Section - IX	Tamil/தமிழ்	100	122	136		
Section - X	Kannada/ಕನ್ನಡ	100	137	150		

English Paragraph: "All the details given by men the Application Form are true and complete to the best of my knowledge. I understand that I ray be issued with Call letter for the exam on the basis of above information and mere issue of Cal letter will not confer on me any right to be eligible for the post. I also understand that in case my of my statements are found to be untrue at any stage of recruitment or thereafter, I shall be dequalified forthwith for the post applied for and I shall be liable for any other penal action unde the extant rules."

हिन्दी पैराग्राफ: ''आवेदन पत्र में मेरे द्वारा दिये गये सभी विवरण में अधिकतम जानकारी के अनुसार सत्य और पूर्ण हैं। मैं समझता/समझती हूँ कि मुझे परीक्षा के लिए उपर्युक्त सूचना के प्धार पर बुलावा पत्र जारी किया जाएगा और केवल बुलावा पत्र जारी करना पद के लिए पात्र होने का मुझे कोई अधिकार हीं देता है। मैं यह भी समझता/समझती हूँ कि यदि मेरा विवरण भर्ती के किसी चरण पर या तत्पश्चात् असत्य पाया जातहै, तो मैं आवेदित पद के लिए तत्काल निर्हरक हो जाऊंगा/जाऊंगी और मुझ पर लागू नियमों के तहत कोई अन्य दंडात्मकार्रवाई की जाएगी''।

— Cut here on completion of exam————— परीक्षा की पूर्ति पर यहाँ कारें

INSTRUCTIONS

(Please read carefully and comply)

- 1. Kindly read the complete set of instructions carefully and also see the instructions on the back side of the OMR Answer Sheet and fill the details in the OMR Answer Sheet and Question Booklet.
- 2. One paragraph each in Hindi and English is given in page 1. Copying of the paragraph in the space provided in the OMR Answer Sheet (in the language as filled in the application form either in Hindi or English) in your running hand is compulsory. DO NOT USE BLOCK LETTERS.
- 3. (a) Question Booklet Serial No. must clearly be written and marked in the bubbles in the space provided in the OMR Answer Sheet.
 - (b) OMR Sheet No. should be written in the space provided in the Question Booklet.
- 4. After being instructed to open the Booklet, the candidates will open the seals. It is the responsibility of the candidate to check and ensure that the booklet contains 100 questions and start the paper from page no. 14.
- 5. The question paper comprises 100 questions and are available in congruent versions of English, Hindi, Urdu, Bengali, Gujarati, Odia, Marathi, Telugu, Tamil and Kannada languages. In case of any doubt or confusion, English version shall prevail.
- 6. All questions are of Objective type. There's only one correct answer to each question carrying one mark. There will be negative marking for wrong answers. For every wrong answer, 1/3 mark will be deducted.
- 7. In the event of any mistake in any question/s candidates will not be penalized. However no corrections will be made in question/s during the examination.
- 8. You must use **Blue or Black** ball-point pen only for answering. Altering of answers once entered is not permissible. Enter the answers in the Answer Sheet carefully.
- 9. Rough work, if any may be done in the Question Booklet only in the space provided at the end of the Booklet. No additional paper shall be rovided.
- 10. Use of Log tables, Calculator, Slide rule, Mobile hone, Pager, Digital diary or any other electronic item/instrument, etc. is not allowed. The use will result in disqualification.
- 11. No candidate should leave the examination hall befree the final bell. The Answer Sheet as well as the Top Sheet of the Question Booklet should behanded over together to the invigilator before leaving the Examination Hall.

SECTION - I ENGLISH

1.	Cla	y" is related	to "Potte	ry" in the sai	me way as	"Gold" is re	lated to	
	(A)	Woman	(B)	Goldsmith		Ornaments		Precious Metal
2.	Deor	test, minimum ed 280 marks e test if she so	and lane	a by ou mark	or girls and s. How m	d boys is 30% any more mar	and 45% i ks did a	respectively. A boy girl require to pass
	(A)	132	(B)	140	(C)	112	(D)	160
3.	Whe (A) (B) (C) (D)	n a ship enter it rises a little it sinks a littl it remains at it rises or sin	e e the same	e level	d it is carr	ying		
 4. 5. 	(A) (B) (C) (D)	Harsh Vardh King Bhaskar King Devagu King Pulakes King Sasanka	ravarmar pta of M in II of tl of Gauc	n of Kamrup Ialwa ne Chalukya Ia				
J.	(A)	rd battle of Pa Mughals		Afghans		ted by : Mangols	(D)	English
6.	(A) (B) (C)	sitory services a new scheme a method of r an agency for an advisory se	e of fixed regulating safe-kee	deposits. g stock excha ping of secur	nges. ities.			
7.	Consi	der following 32 783 576		e-digit numb	ers:			
	If the which (A)	of the follow,	ing will t	be the second	highest n	umber?		iterchanged, then
8.	(A) I	the state, whof public relig Himachal Pradesh Uttar Pradesh	desh	snip to appea) Tamil	throughout th	d animal e state ?	sacrifice in any
MSC	006115	5						

9.	Which crop requires water logging for its cultivation? (A) Tea (B) Coffee (C) Rice (D) Mustard
10.	Difference between the compound interest and the simple interest accrued on an amount of ₹ 18,000, in two years was ₹ 405. What was the rate of interest?
	(A) 16 (B) 12 (C) 15 (D) None of the above
11.	The Rajya Sabha has exclusive jurisdiction in : (A) approving proclamation of Emergency
	(B) creation and abolition of states
	(C) election of the Vice President
	(D) authorizing parliament to legislate on a subject in state list
12.	Arrange the following words in a meaningful logical order and select the appropriate sequence from the alternatives given. (a) Uttar Pradesh
	(b) Universe
	(c) Taj Mahal
	(d) World
	(e) India
,	(A) (a), (e), (c), (b), (d) (B) (b), (a), (c), (e), (d) (C) (c), (a), (e), (d), (b), (a), (c)
13.	$\frac{5}{9}$ of a number is equal to twenty five percent of the second number. The second number is
	equal to one-fourth of the third number. The value of the third number is 2960. What is 30% of the first number ?
	(A) 88.8 (B) 66.6 (C) 99.9 (D) None of the above
14.	Three out of four words given are same in certain way and so form a group. Find the odd one out which doesn't belong to the group :
	(A) Silk (B) Cotton (C) Nylon (D) Wool
15.	If every second Saturdays and all Sundays are holidays in a month of 30 days beginning on Saturday, then how many working days are there in that month?
	(A) 21 (B) 22 (C) 24 (D) 23
16.	Out of four pair of words given, one pair doesn't bear the common relationship which rest of them bear. Find the odd one out :
	(A) Short: Long (B) Crime: Blame (C) Light: Heavy (D) Poor: Rich

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17.	The year next to 199	0 will	have the same	calenda	r as that of the	vear 19	90 ?
	(A) 1995	(B)			1996		1992
18.	Find out the wrong 1 10, 14, 28, 32, 64, 68		er in the series :				
	(A) 28	(B)	32	(C)	64	(D)	132
19.	A hospital always h	as					
	(A) Nurse	(B)	Doctor	(C)	Room	(D)	Bed
20.	After a bill is passed can: (A) Refuse to sign if (B) Keep it pending	it			to the President		
		clause	s of the bill on		nsideration		
21.	The average of five highest and the lowe	consec est nun	cutive odd nur nber ?	nbers is	61. What is the	e differ	ence between the
	(A) 8	(B)	2	(C)	5 (D)	None	e of the above
22.	Raja Ravi Verma of I (A) Dancer	Kerala (B)			Poet	(D)	Singer
23.	If all the fractions $\frac{3}{5}$, values, which one wi	0 11	, ,	$\frac{5}{12}$ are	arranged in the	descen	ding order of their
	1		3		5		
	(A) $\frac{1}{8}$	(B)	$\frac{3}{5}$	(C)	$\overline{12}$ (D)	None	e of the above
24.	Starting with the init two hours. How man						4 km/hour every
	(A) 7 hours	(B)	9 hours	(C)	6 hours	(D)	8 hours
25.	21 binders can bind 800 books in 20 days		books in 15 da	ys. How	many binders	will be	required to bind
	(A) 7	(B)	9	(C)	12	(D)	14
26.	Find the next term in RUA, UBG, XIL, APF						
	(A) PIT	(B)	GBM	(C)	GDU (D)	None	of the above
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27.	Tobacco is injurious to health because it contains: (A) carbon monoxide (B) nicotine (C) polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (D) all of these
28.	Which Country hosted 18th SAARC Summit in November 2014?
	(A) India (B) Nepal (C) Bhutan (D) Sri Lanka
29.	The age of father 10 years ago was thrice age of his son. Ten year hence, father's age will be twice that of his son. The ratio of their present age is:
	(A) 5:2 (B) 7:3 (C) 9:2 (D) 13:4
30.	If CLIMATE is written as BUFLJMD. How ORDERLY will be coded in the same coding anguage?
	(A) ZMSDPSE (B) ZMSDESP (C) ZMSFESP (D) SMZDESP
31.	The total population of a village is 5000. The numbers of males and females increase by 10% and 15% respectively and consequently the population of the village becomes 5600. What was the number of males in the village initially? (A) 2000 (B) 3000 (C) 4000 (D) 2500
32.	Pointing to Arpana in the photograph, Ram said, "She is the daughter of my grandfathers' only son". How is Arpana related to Ram?
	(A) Sister (B) Sister-in-law
	(C) Mother (D) Grand-Mother
33.	The year-long centenary commemoration of 1914 Komagata Maru Incident was inaugurated in September 2014 by Union Ministry of Culture on completion of 100 years after the incident. The incident relates to:
	(A) Japanese steam-liner chartered by an affluent businessman, Gurdit Singh, to bring Indian immigrants to Canada
	(B) The incident that sparked protest in India on account of Indian participation the World War-I
	(C) The incident that led to the calling off of Non-Cooperation movement by Mahatma Gandhi
	(D) None of these
34.	Ram started from point A and walked straight 5 km West, then turned left and walked straight 2 km and again turned left and walked straight 7 km. In which direction is he from the point A?
	(A) North-East (B) South-West (C) South-East (D) North-West

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35.	Simpli	fy:								
	85% o	$f 350 + ? = \frac{3}{8}$	of 1248	3						
	(A) 1	170.25	(B)	180.25	(C)	158		(D)	171	
36.	If TOL LATE (A) 3	will be code	as 5132 d in the (B)	2 and DEAR same coding 3246	language	?		integrii	de language 3856	e. Hov
37.	A sum C is ₹ togethe	2,300 more t	divided han the	l among A, B share of B, v	, C and D what is th	in the ratio	of 3 : unt of	4 : 9 : mone	10. If the sl y of A and	hare o
	(A) ₹	5,676	(B)	₹ 7,224	(C)	₹ 6,708	(D)	None	e of the abo	ve
38.	of the f	ast two num	bers is	260. The ave 70. What is th	ne third n	umber ?	numbe	ers is 3	0 and the a	verage
	(A) 7	5	(B)	60	(C)	50		(D)	33	
39.	/ZU KIII	e will the tra	in cove	bus to that of eed of the bur r in 7 hours ? 760 km	is is three	-fourth the	speed	of the	e car. How	much
40.		ete the series 80, 63, 48, _	with th	e alternatives						
				38	(C)	39		(D)	40	
41.	Name the	he programn dio ?	ne throu	gh which the	Prime Mi	nister Narer	idra M	odi co	nnected to p	eople
	(A) Ba	attein dil Se	(B)	Desh Ki Baa	t (C)	Mann Ki I	Baat	(D)	Jiyo dil Se	
12.	What w 83, 124,	rill come in p 206, 370, 698	lace of	the question	mark (?) i	n the follow	ing n	umber	series?	
	(A) 13	344	(B)	1324	(C)	1354	(D)	None	of the abov	e
13.	relations sign (: :)	ship to the w	sign (: : ord give	given to the le); select one v en to the right	vord from	given alter	native	s which	h hears the	cama
	Shoe : L (A) To	eather : : Hig Il Post		? Traffic	(C)	Vehicles		(D) 1	Asphalt	

44.	Hov	v many times d	o the h	ands of a clo	ck coi	ncide	in a day?			
	(A)	24	(B)	22		(C)	21	(D)	20
45.	Wha	at are the major	causes	of draughts	in Inc	dia ?				
	(a)	Most of the r	ainfall c	occurs within	a few	v mor	nths.			
	(b)	The absence of	of forest	s results in r	apid r	run-o	ff and thus	draught	S.	
	(c)	Rainfall is hig	hly var	iable						
	(d)	The amount of	of rainfa	ıll is inadequ	ate.					
	(A)	(a), (c) and (d	1)		(B)	(b), (c) and (d)			
	(C)	(a), (b) and (c)		(D)	(a), (b) and (d)			
46.	The	price of two sa e and 6 shirts. l	arees ar If one w	nd four shirts rants to buy 1	is ₹ 12 shii	16,00 rts, he	0. With the	e same n hall one	non hav	ey, one can buy 1 re to pay ?
	(A)	₹ 2,400								
	(B)	₹ 4,800								
	(C)	₹ 1,200								
	(D)	Can't be deter	rmined	from the data	a give	en				
47.		breadth of a square meters,				hird	of its leng	th. If th	e a	rea of the hall is
	(A)	120 meters	(B)	80 meters		(C)	60 meters	(I))	40 meters
48.	Com	aplete the series								
		5, 41, 80, ?								
		111	(B)	120		(C)	121	(I	0)	132
49.	The	Ain-i-Akbari w	as writt	ten by :						
	(A)	Farishta	(B)	Ibn Batuta		(C)	Abul Faza	ıl (I))	Raja Birbal
								l of amis		60.7 Public Kelani
50.		he end of a cor y hand-shakes					hake hands	s with ea	ach	other once. How
	(A)	45	(B)	90		(C)	25	(D) N	one	e of the above
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51.	 (A) Analysing the predicting issues and opportunities (B) Advisory and counselling role (C) Information gathering and monitoring trends (D) None of the above
52.	One byte is equivalent to: (A) 4 bits (B) 8 bits (C) 16 bits (D) 32 bits
53.	is helpful in conducting business meetings. (A) Teleconferencing Method (B) Electronic Mail (C) Short Messaging Service (D) All of these
54.	Public Relations Communication should be based on : (A) truth (B) knowledge (C) full information (D) all of the above
55.	As the definition of social media develops, what is one underlying element? (A) The intersection between technology, social interaction, and sharing information. (B) Microsoft is the primary developer. (C) Use of the various elements is free. (D) All of the above.
56.	To guide their efforts, the Public Relations professionals should not: (a) make a choice of tools (b) ensure receptivity (c) carelessly position his messages (d) communicate dishonestly
	(A) only (c) (B) only (c) and (d) (C) only (a) and (d) (D) none of these
57.	The main function of journalism is to: (A) inform (B) encompass people in society (C) to write about various events (D) none of the above
58.	Public Relations is described as a planned activity. This is because it involves : (A) reaching the targeted audience (B) budgeting (C) evaluation of public opinion (D) all of the above
59.	Role of journalists include: (A) enlightenment of society (B) entertaining the masses (C) elicit opinions from the masses (D) all of the above
60.	Public Relations aims to build a favourable opinion. This can be achieved by: (A) giving eloquent speeches (B) increasing production (C) genuine action & honest communication (D) advertising

61.	Given below are two statements i.e. Assertion (A) and Reason (R). In the context of the two statements, which one of the following is correct? Assertion (A): Face-to-Face communication is better than mass communication. Reason (R): Because face emits vibrations and leads to a heart-to-heart communication.
	(A) Both (A) and (R) are Correct.
	(B) Both (A) and (R) are Not-Correct.
	 (C) (A) is Not-Correct in all situations while (R) is Correct. (D) Both (A) and (R) are Not-Correct in the situations but both may be Correct in certain situations.
62.	The term media in general refers to:
	(A) Television (B) Radio
	(C) Mobile (D) All forms of communication
63.	In communication, the sense of the word can be transformed by:
	(A) facial expression (B) gesture (C) signs (D) all of these
64.	The social media website where users may create a personal profile, add other users as friends, and exchange comments, photos, videos, and "likes" with them is referred to as: (A) Twitter (B) Facebook (C) YouTube (D) LinkedIn
65.	Mass media objectives include : (a) Information (b) Education (c) Entertainment (d) Instruction
	Select the correct answer using the codes given below:
	(A) (a) and (b) (B) (a), (b) and (c)
	(C) (a) and (d) (D) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
66.	Blogs or weblogs are:
	(A) Web pages of short, frequently updated postings by an individual that are arranged chronologically.
	(B) Messages of 140 characters or less.
	(C) A category for discussion groups within Usenet.
	(D) A web page that allows anyone to edit it.
67.	Social networks will ultimately empower both users and marketers because:
	(A) they will lead to an increase in Internet traffic.
	(B) through use of social media marketers will have a more robust online presence.
	(C) marketers will be able to collect more personalized information with social media users.
	(D) users will have less influence over the marketplace.
68.	In communication, redundancy has:
	(A) highest predictability (B) lowest predictability
	(C) balanced predictability (D) imperfect predictability

					2000 2000				11
69.	Web p (A) F	ages are writte	0	: HTTP		(C) HTML	(D) HDI		
	(11)		(D)	11111		(C) 1111VIL	(D) URL		
70.	Which	of these is not	a form	of mass r	nedia	?			
		Vewspaper			(B)	Film			
	(C) T	Television			(D)	None of the above	e		
71.	Which	form of advert	ising is	heavily 1	ised to	introduce a new p	product?		
		ersuasive adve		02 8 (4)	(B)	Reminder advert			
		nferential adve			(D)	Informative adve			
72.	stateme Asserti	ents, which one i on (A) : Adve	e of the rtising l	following nas far re	g is co aching			ct of the	e two
	(A) B	oth (A) and (R) are C	orrect	(B)	Both (A) and (R) (A) is Incorrect by	are Incorrect		
72	Тъсмово	ad		- (1)		6			
73.		ed consumption Commercial Ad			-				
		Jon-commercial			(D)	Branding Marketing			
74.	Moder	n forms of mas	s comm	unication	inclu	de:			
		ne print media			(B)		dia		
	(C) th	ne new media			(D)	all of the above			
75.	Which	of the followin	g is not	a functio	n of A	dvertising?			
		nforming the ci				0			
	(B) P	ersuading the	custome	er					
	(C) U	Inderstanding t	he buy	ing capac	ity of	the customer			.00
	(D) R	eminding the c	custome	er for a re	peat p	urchase			
76.	Retenti	on in advertisir	ng depe	nds upor	1:				
		me gap	0 1	1	(B)	clarity of the mess	sage		
		alues			(D)	all of the above			
77.	Advert	ising has been	criticize	d because	a ·				
		motivates cons				lucts			
						ot needed by cons	imer		
						nthralls to win cus			
		ll of the above	0			eksiedaninini kalenin			
78.	Corpora	ate public relat	ions de	als with .					
		ne whole organ		WILL .	(B)	goods and service	s have transition		
		rofits and payn			(D)	publicity and pro			

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79.	The advertising medium that has the advantage of high selectivity, immediacy and low cost is:
	(A) newspaper (B) direct mail (C) radio (D) online
80.	Elements of journalistic ethics include: (A) truthfulness (B) accuracy (C) objectivity (D) all of the above
81.	Given below are two statements i.e. Assertion (A) and Reason (R). In the context of the two statements, which one of the following is correct? Assertion (A): Public relation jobs in any organisation is of vital importance. Reason (R): Public relation officers communicate with all stake-holder and work towards creating positive image.
	 (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). (B) Both (A) and (R) are true and but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). (C) (A) is true but (R) is false. (D) (A) is false but (R) is true.
82.	Ethics in journalism are:
	(A) principles of moral conduct (B) cannons of journalistic approach (C) both (A) and (B) (D) none of the above
83.	A media brief includes: (A) broad set of objectives (B) geography/location of the targeted markets (C) seasonality/time of introduction of the product/service (D) all of the above
84.	The main advantage of using mass media is to reach a audience more effectively. (A) Local (B) Restricted (C) Confined (D) Wide
85.	The communication channels are kept open by:
	(A) removing regulations (B) proactive access (C) phatic function (D) emotive function
	(C) phatic function (D) emotive function
86.	The universal model of communication will have:
	(A) six components (B) five components
	(C) four components (D) three components
87.	Which of the following is/are called as fourth estate? (A) Print media (B) Electronic media (C) Visual media (D) all of the above
88.	Ritual is a form of communication which has a structured sequence of : (A) iconisation (B) symbolic acts (C) mutuality (D) dissipation

89.	Which of the following is not an operating system?
	(A) DOS (B) Unix (C) Windows NT (D) Java
90.	1 1 satisfaction in communication research is .
	(A) atmosphere (B) response (C) validity (D) modelling
91.	Communicator should ensure that the gets the same meaning.
	(A) sender (B) originator (C) receiver (D) none of these
92.	The most important component of communication is:
	(A) sender (B) receiver (C) message (D) all of these
93.	Which type of journalism uses eye-catching headlines to sell the newspaper?
	(A) Social journalism (B) Political journalism
	(C) Yellow journalism (D) None of the above
94.	Speeches, visuals and signals are also used as mediums to exchange the perceptions, message or information for :
	(A) genres (B) language (C) communication (D) all of these
95.	In communication, the words which have dissimilar meanings should be conveyed in : (A) similar manner (B) effective manner
	(C) different manner (D) none of these
96.	The Single-sheet advertisements printed on one-side are known as:
	(A) brochures (B) leaflets (C) posters (D) fliers
97.	The MMS is a/an:
	(A) Visual media (B) Audio media
	(C) Audio-visual media (D) None of these
98.	Given below are two statements i.e. Assertion (A) and Reason (R). In the context of the two statements, which one of the following is correct?
	Assertion (A): Advertising plays a very important role in the age of the neck cutting competition to sell products.
	Reason (R): In the era of competition, the passing of information about your product becomes very much important.
	(A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
	(B) Both (A) and (R) are true and but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
	(C) (A) is true but (R) is false.(D) (A) is false but (R) is true.
	(~) (14) to thise but (N) is title.

- **99.** Communication that follows the official network of authority or command or is required to do one's job is called :
 - (A) formal communication
- (B) organisational communication

(C) grapevine

- (D) jargon
- **100.** Given below are two statements i.e. **Assertion (A)** and **Reason (R)**. In the context of the two statements, which one of the following is correct?
 - **Assertion (A):** Mass media mainly television and newspaper are considered as the most effective media for communicating to the rural mass.
 - **Reason (R):** It provides the awareness to the mass regarding the happenings of the world.
 - (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (B) Both (A) and (R) are true and but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (C) (A) is true but (R) is false.
 - (D) (A) is false but (R) is true.